

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS) 2021 2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS₈₅₅

COURSE CODE: CSS 801

COURSE TITLE: Advanced Theories in Criminology and Security Studies

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Of the five questions, answer any **four** of your choice.

- 1. (a) Define integrated model approach (3.5 marks).
 - (b) Highlight and explain seven (7) principles of emulation theory (14 marks).
- 2. (a) With good examples, distinguish between zero-sum games and non-zero sum games (10.5 marks).
 - (b) Explain the challenges facing women's participation in social institutions within the context of liberal feminist theory (7 marks).
- 3. Using Travis Hirsch's (1969) **four** mutual components of social bond theory, explain the rising drug abuse among Nigerian youths (17.5 marks).
- 4. (a) Critically account for **two** versions of theological explanations of crime (11.5 marks).
 - (b) Outline three positions of Enrico Ferri on crime causation (6 marks).
- 5. (a). Explain the three classification of suicide offered by Emile Durkheim. (15 marks).
 - (b). What is criminology? (2.5 marks).